## Mary Baker Eddy's

References to

# SOUL

Contained in

Science and Health With Key to the Scriptures

#### CHAPTER IV

### CHRISTIAN SCIENCE VERSUS SPIRITUALISM

And when they shall say unto you,
Seek unto them that have familiar spirits,
And unto wizards that peep and that mutter;
Should not a people seek unto their God? — ISAIAH.

Verily, verily, I say unto you, If a man keep my saying, he shall never see death. Then said the Jews unto him, Now we know that thou hast a devil. — JOHN.

The divine Mind maintains all identities, from a blade

Real and of grass to a star, as distinct and eternal. The unreal identity questions are: What are God's identities?

15 What is Soul? Does life or soul exist in the thing formed?

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The identity, or idea, of all reality continues forever; but Spirit, or the divine Principle of all, is not in Spirit's 6 formations. Soul is synonymous with Spirit, God, the creative, governing, infinite Principle outside of finite form, which forms only reflect.

So-called spirits are but corporeal communicators. As light destroys darkness and in the place of darkness all spirits is light, so (in absolute Science) Soul, or God, obsolete is the only truth-giver to man. Truth destroys mortality, and brings to light immortality. Mortal belief (the material sense of life) and immortal Truth (the spiritual sense) are the tares and the wheat, which are not united by progress, but separated.

All we correctly know of Spirit comes from God, divine Principle, and is learned through Christ and Christian Science. If this Science has been thoroughly foreknowing learned and properly digested, we can know the truth more accurately than the astronomer can read the stars or calculate an eclipse. This Mind-reading 1 is the opposite of clairvoyance. It is the illumination of the spiritual understanding which demonstrates the capacity of Soul, not of material sense. This Soul-sense comes to the human mind when the latter yields to the divine Mind.

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## Christian Science versus Spiritualism

Mind is not necessarily dependent upon educational 18 processes. It possesses of itself all beauty and poetry, and the power of expressing them. Spirit, Scientific God, is heard when the senses are silent. We improvisation 21 are all capable of more than we do. The influence or action of Soul confers a freedom, which explains the phenomena of improvisation and the fervor of untutored lips. 24

Do you say the time has not yet come in which to recognize Soul as substantial and able to control the 1 body? Remember Jesus, who nearly nineteen centuries ago demonstrated the power of Spirit and said,

The age's 3 "He that believeth on me, the works that I privilege do shall he do also," and who also said, "But the hour cometh, and now is, when the true worshippers shall 6 worship the Father in spirit and in truth." "Behold, now is the accepted time; behold, now is the day of salvation," said Paul.

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## CHAPTER VI SCIENCE, THEOLOGY, MEDICINE

But I certify you, brethren, that the gospel which was preached of me is not after man. For I neither received it of man, neither was I taught it, but by the revelation of Jesus Christ. — PAUL.

The kingdom of heaven is like unto leaven, which a woman took, and hid in three measures of meal, till the whole was leavened. — JESUS.

Christian Science explains all cause and effect as men24 tal, not physical. It lifts the veil of mystery from Soul and

Causation body. It shows the scientific relation of man

mental to God, disentangles the interlaced ambiguities
27 of being, and sets free the imprisoned thought. In divine

Science, the universe, including man, is spiritual, harmonious, and eternal. Science shows that what is termed mat280 ter is but the subjective state of what is termed by the
author mortal mind.

### SCIENTIFIC TRANSLATION OF IMMORTAL MIND 12

GOD: Divine Principle, Life, Truth, Love, Soul. Spirit, Mind.	Divine synonyms	
Soul, Spirit, Mind. MAN: God's spiritual idea, individual, perfect, eternal.	Divine image	15
IDEA: An image in Mind; the immediate object of understanding. — Webster.	Divine reflection	18

In viewing the sunrise, one finds that it contradicts the evidence before the senses to believe that the earth is in motion and the sun at rest. As astronomy reverses the human perception of the movement of the solar system, so Christian Science reverses the seeming relation of Soul and body and makes so body tributary to Mind. Thus it is with man, who is but the humble servant of the restful Mind, though it seems otherwise to finite sense. But we shall never understand this while we admit that soul is in body or mind in matter, and that man is included in non-intelligence. Soul, or Spirit, is God, unchangeable and eternal; and main coexists with and reflects Soul, God, for man is God's image.

The evidence of the physical senses often reverses the real Science of being, and so creates a reign of discord,—

assigning seeming power to sin, sickness, and death; but the great facts of Life, rightly understood, defeat this triad of errors, contradict their false witnesses, and reveal the kingdom of heaven,—the actual reign of harmony on earth. The material senses' reversal of the Science of Soul was practically exposed nine
teen hundred years ago by the demonstrations of Jesus; yet these so-called senses still make mortal mind tributary to mortal body, and ordain certain sections of matter, such as brain and nerves, as the seats of pain and pleasure, from which matter reports to this so-called mind its status of happiness or misery.

Our theories make the same mistake regarding Soul and body that Ptolemy made regarding the solar system. They insist that soul is in body and mind therefore tributary to matter. Astronomical science has destroyed the false theory as to the relations of the celestial bodies, and 1 Christian Science will surely destroy the greater error as to our terrestrial bodies. The true idea and Ptolemaic Principle of man will then appear. The Ptole- and psychical error maic blunder could not affect the harmony of being as does the error relating to soul and body, which 6 reverses the order of Science and assigns to matter the power and prerogative of Spirit, so that man becomes the most absolutely weak and inharmonious creature in 9 the universe.

As human thought changes from one stage to an-12 other of conscious pain and painlessness, sorrow and joy, — from fear to hope and from faith to understanding, — the visible manifestation will at last be man gov-15 erned by Soul, not by material sense. Reflecting God's government, man is self-governed. When subordinate to the divine Spirit, man cannot be controlled by sin or 18 death, thus proving our material theories about laws of health to be valueless.

When once destroyed by divine Science, the false evidence before the corporeal senses disappears. Hence the opposition of sensuous man to the Science of The error of Soul and the significance of the Scripture, "The carnelity of sainal mind is enmity against God." The central fact of the Bible is the superiority of spiritual over physical power.

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## Science, Theology, Medicine

The various mortal beliefs formulated in human philoso9 phy, physiology, hygiene, are mainly predicated of matter,
Soul and afford faint gleams of God, or Truth.
The more material a belief, the more obstinately
12 tenacious its error; the stronger are the manifestations of
the corporeal senses, the weaker the indications of Soul.

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## CHAPTER VII PHYSIOLOGY

Therefore I say unto you, Take no thought for your life, what ye shall eat, or what ye shall drink; nor yet for your body, what ye shall put on. Is not the life more than meat, and the body than raiment? — Jesus.

He sent His word, and healed them, and delivered them from their destructions. — PSALMS.

Should we implore a corporeal God to heal the sick 1 out of His personal volition, or should we understand the infinite divine Principle which heals? If we rise no higher 3 than blind faith, the Science of healing is not attained, and Soul-existence, in the place of sense-existence, is not comprehended. We apprehend Life in divine Science only 6 as we live above corporeal sense and correct it. Our proportionate admission of the claims of good or of evil determines the harmony of our existence, — our health, our 9 longevity, and our Christianity.

If man was first a material being, he must have passed through all the forms of matter in order to become man.

Degrees of If the material body is man, he is a portion of development matter, or dust. On the contrary, man is the image and likeness of Spirit; and the belief that there is Soul in sense or Life in matter obtains in mortals, alias in mortal mind, to which the apostle refers when he says that we must "put off the old man."

Whoever is incompetent to explain Soul would be wise not to undertake the explanation of body. Life is, always has been, and ever will be independent of matter; for Life is God, and man is the idea of God, not formed materially but spiritually, and not subject to decay and dust. The Psalmist said: "Thou madest him to have dominion over the works of Thy hands. Thou hast put all things under his feet."

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## CHAPTER VIII FOOTSTEPS OF TRUTH

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Remember, Lord, the reproach of Thy servants; how I do bear in my bosom the reproach of all the mighty people; wherewith Thine enemies have reproached, O Lord; wherewith they have reproached the footsteps of Thine anointed. — PSALMS.

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We are prone to believe either in more than one Supreme Ruler or in some power less than God. We im- 18 agine that Mind can be imprisoned in a sensuous body. When the material body has gone to ruin, when evil has overtaxed the belief of life in matter and destroyed it, 21 then mortals believe that the deathless Principle, or Soul, escapes from matter and lives on; but this is not true. Death is not a stepping-stone to Life, immortality, 24 and bliss. The so-called sinner is a suicide. Suicide Sin kills the sinner and will continue to kill him so long as he sins. The foam and fury of illegiti- 27 mate living and of fearful and doleful dying should disappear on the shore of time; then the waves of sin, sorrow, and death beat in vain.

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The belief that God lives in matter is pantheistic. The error, which says that Soul is in body, Mind is in matter, and good is in evil, must unsay it and cease from such utterances; else God will continue to be hidden from humanity, and mortals will sin without knowing that they are sinning, will lean on matter instead of Spirit, stumble with lameness, drop with drunkenness, consume with disease, — all because of their blindness, their false sense concerning God and man.

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Body is not first and Soul last, nor is evil mightier than 15 good. The Science of being repudiates selfevident impossibilities, such as the amalgamaimpossibilities
tion of Truth and error in cause or effect. Science sepa- 18
rates the tares and wheat in time of harvest.

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Knowing that Soul and its attributes were forever 12 manifested through man, the Master healed the sick, gave sight to the blind, hearing to the deaf, feet to the lame, thus bringing to light the scientific action of the 15 divine Mind on human minds and bodies and giving a better understanding of Soul and salvation. Jesus healed sickness and sin by one and the same metaphysical 18 process.

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## Footsteps of Truth

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Sound is a mental impression made on mortal belief. The ear does not really hear. Divine Science reveals sound as communicated through the senses of Soul — 18 through spiritual understanding.

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How transient a sense is mortal sight, when a wound on 27 the retina may end the power of light and lens! But the The senses of sight or sense is not lost. Neither age nor accident can interfere with the senses of Soul, 30 and there are no other real senses. It is evident that the body as matter has no sensation of its own, and there is no oblivion for Soul and its faculties. Spirit's senses are without pain, and they are forever at peace. Nothing can hide 1 from them the harmony of all things and the might and permanence of Truth.

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If Spirit, Soul, could sin or be lost, then being and immortality would be lost, together with all the faculties of Mind; but being cannot be lost while God expectations. Soul and matter are at variance from the never lost very necessity of their opposite natures. Mortals are unacquainted with the reality of existence, because matter and mortality do not reflect the facts of Spirit.

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Because he understood the superiority and immor-27 tality of good, Socrates feared not the hemlock poison. Even the faith of his philosophy spurned physical timidity. Having sought man's spiritual socrates state, he recognized the immortality of man. The ignorance and malice of the age would have killed the venerable philosopher because of his faith in Soul and his indifference to the body.

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In seeking a cure for dyspepsia consult matter not at Life only all, and eat what is set before you, "asking in Spirit no question for conscience sake." We must destroy the false belief that life and intelligence are in matter, and plant ourselves upon what is pure and perfect. Paul said, "Walk in the Spirit, and ye shall not fulfil the lust of the flesh." Sooner or later we shall learn a that the fetters of man's finite capacity are forged by the illusion that he lives in body instead of in Soul, in matter instead of in Spirit.

Matter does not express Spirit. God is infinite omnipresent Spirit. If Spirit is all and is everywhere, what and where is matter? Remember that truth Soul greater 9 is greater than error, and we cannot put the than body greater into the less. Soul is Spirit, and Spirit is greater than body. If Spirit were once within the body, Spirit 12 would be finite, and therefore could not be Spirit.

### CHAPTER IX

### **CREATION**

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Thy throne is established of old: Thou art from everlasting. — PSALMS.

For we know that the whole creation groaneth and travaileth in pain together until now. And not only they, but ourselves also, which have the firstfruits of the Spirit, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting for the adoption, to wit, the redemption of our body. — PAUL.

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The pains of sense are salutary, if they wrench away false pleasurable beliefs and transplant the affections 1 from sense to Soul, where the creations of God are good,

Decapitation "rejoicing the heart." Such is the sword of Science, with which Truth decapitates error, materiality giving place to man's higher individuality and destiny.

### CHAPTER X

## SCIENCE OF BEING

That which was from the beginning, which we have heard, which we have seen with our eyes, which we have looked upon, and our hands have handled, of the Word of life, . . That which we have seen and heard declare we unto you, that ye also may have fellowship with us: and truly our fellowship is with the Father, and with His Son Jesus Christ.

— JOHN, First Epistle.

Here I stand. I can do no otherwise; so help me God! Amen! — MARTIN LUTHER.

Human philosophy has made God manlike. Christian 9 Science makes man Godlike. The first is error; the latter is truth. Metaphysics is above physics, and Divine matter does not enter into metaphysical prem-metaphysics 12 ises or conclusions. The categories of metaphysics rest on one basis, the divine Mind. Metaphysics resolves things into thoughts, and exchanges the objects of sense 15 for the ideas of Soul.

The so-called laws of matter and of medical science have never made mortals whole, harmonious, and immortal. Man is harmonious when governed by Soul. Hence the 18 importance of understanding the truth of being, which reveals the laws of spiritual existence.

Science shows that material, conflicting mortal opinions and beliefs emit the effects of error at all times, but 30 this atmosphere of mortal mind cannot be destructive to morals and health when it is opposed promptly and persistently by Christian Science. Truth and Love antidote this mental miasma, and thus invigorate and sustain ex-

- istence. Unnecessary knowledge gained from the five senses is only temporal, the conception of mortal mind, the offspring of sense, not
- 6 of Soul, Spirit, and symbolizes all that is evil and perishable. Natural science, as it is commonly called, is not really natural nor scientific, because it is deduced from
- the evidence of the material senses. Ideas, on the contrary, are born of Spirit, and are not mere inferences drawn from material premises.
- 9 Finite belief can never do justice to Truth in any direction. Finite belief limits all things, and would compress Mind, which is infinite, beneath a skull bone. Such belief can neither apprehend nor worship the infinite; and to accommodate its finite sense of the divisibility of Soul and substance, it seeks to divide the one Spirit into persons and souls.

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## Science of Being

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Through this error, human belief comes to have "gods many and lords many." Moses declared as Jehovah's first command of the Ten: "Thou shalt have many gods no other gods before me!" But behold the zeal of belief to establish the opposite error of many minds. The argument of the scrpent in the allegory, "Ye shall be as gods," urges through every avenue the belief that Soul is in body, and that infinite Spirit, and Life, is 24 in finite forms.

Rightly understood, instead of possessing a sentient material form, man has a sensationless body; and God,

27 Sensationless the Soul of man and of all existence, being perpetual in His own individuality, harmony, and immortality, imparts and perpetuates these qualities

280 in man, — through Mind, not matter. The only excuse for entertaining human opinions and rejecting the Science of being is our mortal ignorance of Spirit, — ignorance which yields only to the understanding of divine Science, 1 the understanding by which we enter into the kingdom of Truth on earth and learn that Spirit is infinite and 3 supreme. Spirit and matter no more commingle than light and darkness. When one appears, the other disappears.

Divine Science does not put new wine into old bottles, 27
Soul into matter, nor the infinite into the finite. Our
laise views of matter perish as we grasp The true
the facts of Spirit. The old belief must be new idea 30
cast out or the new idea will be spilled, and the inspiration, which is to change our standpoint, will be
1 lost. Now, as of old, Truth casts out evils and heals
the sick.

A straight line finds no abiding-place in a curve, and a

15 curve finds no adjustment to a straight line. Similarly,

Opposite matter has no place in Spirit, and Spirit has
no place in matter. Truth has no home in

18 error, and error has no foothold in Truth. Mind cannot
pass into non-intelligence and matter, nor can non-intelligence become Soul. At no point can these opposites
21 mingle or unite. Even though they seem to touch, one
is still a curve and the other a straight line.

The chief stones in the temple of Christian Science are
to be found in the following postulates: that Life is God,
good, and not evil; that Soul is sinless, not
to be found in the body; that Spirit is not, and
cannot be, materialized; that Life is not subject
to death; that the spiritual real man has no birth, no material life, and no death.

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### Science of Being

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Spirit is God, Soul; therefore Soul is not in matter. If
24 Spirit were in matter, God would have no representative,

The divine and matter would be identical with God.

The theory that soul, spirit, intelligence, in27 habits matter is taught by the schools. This theory is

unscientific. The universe reflects and expresses the divine substance or Mind; therefore God is seen only in the
26 spiritual universe and spiritual man, as the sun is seen in
the ray of light which goes out from it. God is revealed only in that which reflects Life, Truth, Love, —
yea, which manifests God's attributes and power, even 1
as the human likeness thrown upon the mirror, repeats
the color, form, and action of the person in front of the 3
mirror.

This falsity presupposes soul to be an unsubstantial 30 dweller in material forms, and man to be material instead of spiritual. Immortality is not bounded by mortality.

1 Soul is not compassed by finiteness. Principle is not to be found in fragmentary ideas.

The material body and mind are temporal, but the real man is spiritual and eternal. The identity of the landing real man is not lost, but found through this explanation; for the conscious infinitude of existence and of all identity is thereby discerned and remains unchanged. It is impossible that man should lose aught that is real, when God is all and eternally his. The notion that mind is in matter, and that the so-called pleasures and pains, the birth, sin, sickness, and death of matter, are real, is a mortal belief; and this belief is all that will ever be lost.

Continuing our definition of man, let us remember that
15 harmonious and immortal man has existed forever, and

Definition is always beyond and above the mortal illusion of man sion of any life, substance, and intelligence
18 as existent in matter. This statement is based on fact, not fable. The Science of being reveals man as perfect, even as the Father is perfect, because the Soul, or Mind,
21 of the spiritual man is God, the divine Principle of all being, and because this real man is governed by Soul instead of sense, by the law of Spirit, not by the so-called
24 laws of matter.

Life demonstrates Life. The immortality of Soul makes man immortal. If God, who is Life, were parted for a polytinity not moment from His reflection, man, during that moment there would be no divinity reflected. The Ego would be unexpressed, and the Father would be to childless, — no Father.

If Life or Soul and its representative, man, unite for a period and then are separated as by a law of divorce to 15 be brought together again at some uncertain future time

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and in a manner unknown, — and this is the general religious opinion of mankind, — we are left without a 18 rational proof of immortality. But man cannot be separated for an instant from God, if man reflects God. Thus Science proves man's existence to be intact.

The myriad forms of mortal thought, made manifest as matter, are not more distinct nor real to the material senses than are the Soul-created forms to spiritual sense, which cognizes Life as permanent. Undisturbed amid the jarring testimony of the material senses, Science, still enthroned, is unfolding to mortals the immutable, harmonious, divine Principle, — is unfolding Life and the universe, ever present and eternal.

Truth has no beginning. The divine Mind is the Soul of man, and gives man dominion over all things. Man was not created from a material basis, nor higher bidden to obey material laws which Spirit never statutes made; his province is in spiritual statutes, in the higher law of Mind.

The Soul-inspired patriarchs heard the voice of Truth, 15 and talked with God as consciously as man talks with man. Jacob was alone, wrestling with error, — struggling with a mortal sense of life, substance, and intelligence as existent in matter with its false pleasures and pains, — when an angel, a message from Truth and Love, appeared to him and smote the sinew, 21 or strength, of his error, till he saw its unreality; and Truth, being thereby understood, gave him spiritual strength in this Peniel of divine Science. Then said 24 the spiritual evangel: "Let me go, for the day breaketh;" that is, the light of Truth and Love dawns upon thee. But the patriarch, perceiving his error and his need 27 of help, did not loosen his hold upon this glorious light until his nature was transformed. When Jacob was asked, "What is thy name?" he straightway answered; so and then his name was changed to Israel, for "as a prince" had he prevailed and had "power with God and with men." Then Jacob questioned his deliverer, "Tell me. I pray thee, thy name;" but this appellation was withheld, 1 for the messenger was not a corporeal being, but a nameless, incorporeal impartation of divine Love to man, which, 3 to use the word of the Psalmist, restored his Soul, - gave him the spiritual sense of being and rebuked his material sense.

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## Science of Being

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The Science of being shows it to be impossible for in-24 finite Spirit or Soul to be in a finite body or for man to have an intelligence separate from his Maker.

Life never at it is a self-evident error to suppose that there atructural 27 can be such a reality as organic animal or vegetable life, when such so-called life always ends in death. Life is never for a moment extinct. Therefore it is never struc-30 tural nor organic, and is never absorbed nor limited by its own formations.

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Day may decline and shadows fall, but darkness flees

when the earth has again turned upon its axis. The sun

the central is not affected by the revolution of the earth.

So Science reveals Soul as God, untouched

by sin and death, — as the central Life and intelligence around which circle harmoniously all things in the systems of Mind.

Soul changeth not. We are commonly taught that there is a human soul which sins and is spiritually lost, — that soul may be lost, and yet be immortal. If imperishable Soul could sin, Spirit, Soul, would be flesh instead of Spirit. It is the belief of the flesh and of material sense which sins. If Soul sinned, Soul would die.

24 Sin is the element of self-destruction, and spiritual death is oblivion. If there was sin in Soul, the annihilation of Spirit would be inevitable. The only Life is Spirit, and 27 if Spirit should lose Life as God, good, then Spirit, which

has no other existence, would be annihilated.

Mind is God, and God is not seen by material sense,

because Mind is Spirit, which material sense cannot discern. There is neither growth, maturity, nor decay in

Soul. These changes are the mutations of material sense,

the varying clouds of mortal belief, which hide the truth 1

of being.

Soul is immortal because it is Spirit, which has no element of self-destruction. Is man lost spiritually? No, he can only lose a sense material. All sin is sin only of of the flesh. It cannot be spiritual. Sin exists the flesh here or hereafter only so long as the illusion of mind in matter remains. It is a sense of sin, and not a sinful soul, 12

which is lost. Evil is destroyed by the sense of good.

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## Science of Being

Through false estimates of soul as dwelling in sense and of mind as dwelling in matter, belief strays into a 15 sense of temporary loss or absence of soul, spiritual truth. This state of error is the mortal impeccable dream of life and substance as existent in matter, and is 18 directly opposite to the immortal reality of being. So long as we believe that soul can sin or that immortal Soul is in mortal body, we can never understand the Science of be-21 ing. When humanity does understand this Science, it will become the law of Life to man, — even the higher law of Soul, which prevails over material sense through har-24 mony and immortality.

To the materialistic Thomas, looking for the ideal 24 Saviour in matter instead of in Spirit and to the testimony of the material senses and the body, Material more than to Soul, for an earnest of immortality,— to him Jesus surnished the proof that he was unchanged by the crucifixion. To this dull and doubting disciple Jesus remained a fleshly reality, so long as 30 the Master remained an inhabitant of the earth. Nothing but a display of matter could make existence real 1 to Thomas. For him to believe in matter was no task, but for him to conceive of the substantiality of Spirit—3 to know that nothing can efface Mind and immortality, in which Spirit reigns— was more difficult.

When understanding changes the standpoints of life and intelligence from a material to a spiritual basis, we shall standpoints gain the reality of Life, the control of Soul over sense, and we shall perceive Christianity, or Truth, in its divine Principle. This must be the climax before harmonious and immortal man is obtained and his capabilities revealed. It is highly important — in view of the immense work to be accomplished before this recognition of divine Science can come — to turn our thoughts towards divine Principle, that finite belief may be prepared to relinquish its error.

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## Science of Being

In order to apprehend more, we must put into practice what we already know. We must recollect that Truth is demonstrable when understood, and Need and that good is not understood until demonstrated. If "faithful over a few things," we shall be made rulers over many; but the one unused talent decays and is lost. 18 When the sick or the sinning awake to realize their need of what they have not, they will be receptive of divine Science, which gravitates towards Soul and away from 21. material sense, removes thought from the body, and elevates even mortal mind to the contemplation of something better than disease or sin. The true idea of God 24 gives the true understanding of Life and Love, robs the grave of victory, takes away all sin and the delusion that there are other minds, and destroys mortality. 27

I. God is infinite, the only Life, substance, Spirit, or
12 Soul, the only intelligence of the universe, including man.

The deific Eye hath neither seen God nor His image and likeness. Neither God nor the perfect man
15 can be discerned by the material senses. The individuality of Spirit, or the infinite, is unknown, and thus a knowledge of it is left either to human conjecture or to the 18 revelation of divine Science.

XIX. Soul and Spirit being one, God and Soul are one, and this one never included in a limited mind or a limited body. Spirit is eternal, divine. Nothing but Spirit, Soul, can evolve Life, for Spirit Spirit one is more than all else. Because Soul is immortal, it does not exist in mortality. Soul must be incorporeal to be 21 Spirit, for Spirit is not finite. Only by losing the false sense of Soul can we gain the eternal unfolding of Life as immortality brought to light.

# CHAPTER XI SOME OBJECTIONS ANSWERED

And because I tell you the truth, ye believe me not. Which of you convinceth me of sin? And if I say the truth, why do ye not believe me? — JESUS.

But if the spirit of Him that raised up Jesus from the dead dwell in you, He that raised up Christ from the dead shall also quicken your mortal bodies by His spirit that dwelleth in you. — PAUL.

It is objected to Christian Science that it claims God as the only absolute Life and Soul, and man to be His strong idea, — that is, His image. It should be added that this is claimed to represent the normal, healthful, and sinless condition of man in divine Science, and that this claim is made because the Scriptures say that God has created man in His own image and after His likeness. Is it sacrilegious to assume that God's likeness is not found in matter, sin, sickness, and death?

"The Word was made flesh." Divine Truth must be known by its effects on the body as well as on the mind,

The divine before the Science of being can be demonstrated. Hence its embodiment in the incarnate Jesus, — that life-link forming the connection through which the real reaches the unreal, Soul rebukes sense, and Truth destroys error.

Even though you aver that the material senses are indispensable to man's existence or entity, you must 12 change the human concept of life, and must at length know yourself spiritually and scientifically. The evidence of the existence of Spirit, Soul, is palpable only to 15 spiritual sense, and is not apparent to the material senses, which cognize only that which is the opposite of Spirit.

The other artist replies: "You wrong my experience. I have no mind-ideals except those which are both mental 6 and material. It is true that materiality renders these ideals imperfect and destructible; yet I would not exchange mine for thine, for mine give me such personal 9 pleasure, and they are not so shockingly transcendental. They require less self-abnegation, and keep Soul well out of sight. Moreover, I have no notion of losing my old 12 doctrines or human opinions."

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### CHAPTER XII

#### CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PRACTICE

Why art thou cast down, O my soul [sense]?

And why art thou disquieted within me?

Hope thou in God: for I shall yet praise Him,

Who is the health of my countenance and my God. — PSALMS.

And these signs shall follow them that believe: In my name shall they cast out devils: they shall speak with new tongues; they shall take up serpents; and if they drink any deadly thing, it shall not hurt them; they shall lay hands on the sick, and they shall recover. — Jesus.

When infringing some supposed law, you say that there is danger. This fear is the danger and induces the 9 physical effects. We cannot in reality suffer No laws from breaking anything except a moral or spiritual law. The so-called laws of mortal belief are 12 destroyed by the understanding that Soul is immortal, and that mortal mind cannot legislate the times, periods, and types of disease, with which mortals die. God is the 15 lawmaker, but He is not the author of barbarous codes. In infinite Life and Love there is no sickness, sin, nor death, and the Scriptures declare that we live, move, and 18 have our being in the infinite God.

The fact is, food does not affect the absolute Life of man, and this becomes self-evident, when we learn that

God God is our Life. Because sin and sickness are sustains man not qualities of Soul, or Life, we have hope in immortality; but it would be foolish to venture beyond our present understanding, foolish to stop eating until we gain perfection and a clear comprehension of the living Spirit. In that perfect day of understanding, we shall neither eat to live nor live to eat.

We cannot deny that Life is self-sustained, and we should never deny the everlasting harmony of Soul, sim
to Ultimate ply because, to the mortal senses, there is seemharmony ing discord. It is our ignorance of God, the divine Principle, which produces apparent discord, and the right understanding of Him restores harmony. Truth will at length compel us all to exchange the pleasures and pains of sense for the joys of Soul.

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### Christian Science Practice

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Like the great Exemplar, the healer should speak to 6 disease as one having authority over it, leaving Soul to master the false evidences of the corporeal Divine senses and to assert its claims over mortal-authority 9 ity and disease. The same Principle cures both sin and sickness. When divine Science overcomes faith in a carnal mind, and faith in God destroys all faith in sin and in 12 material methods of healing, then sin, disease, and death will disappear.

At the right time explain to the sick the power which their beliefs exercise over their bodies. Give them divine

24 Healthful and wholesome understanding, with which to combat their erroneous sense, and so efface the images of sickness from mortal mind. Keep distinctly in thought that man is the offspring of God, not of man; that man is spiritual, not material; that Soul is Spirit, outside of matter, never in it, never giving the body life and sensation. It breaks the dream of disease to understand that sickness is formed by the human mind, not by matter nor by the divine Mind.

If it becomes necessary to startle mortal mind to break its dream of suffering, vehemently tell your patient that a waken the he must awake. Turn his gaze from the false evidence of the senses to the harmonious facts of Soul and immortal being. Tell him that he suffers only as the insane suffer, from false beliefs. The only 1 difference is, that insanity implies belief in a diseased brain, while physical ailments (so-called) arise from the 3 belief that other portions of the body are deranged. Derangement, or disarrangement, is a word which conveys the true definition of all human belief in ill-health, or disturbed harmony. Should you thus startle mortal mind in order to remove its beliefs, afterwards make known to the patient your motive for this shock, showing him 9 that it was to facilitate recovery.

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If it is true that man lives, this fact can never change in Science to the opposite belief that man dies. Life is the law of Soul, even the law of the spirit of Truth, and Soul is never without its representative. Man's individual being can no more die nor disappear in unconsciousness than can Soul, for both are immortal. If man believes in death now, he must disbelieve in it when learning that there is no reality in death, since the truth of being is deathless. The belief that existence is contingent on matter must be met and mastered by Science, before Life can be understood and harmony obtained.

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a Life is real, and death is the illusion. A demonstration of the facts of Soul in Jesus' way resolves the dark vision visions of material sense into harmony and immortality. Man's privilege at this supreme moment is to prove the words of our Master: "If a man keep my saying, he shall never see death." To divest thought of false trusts and material evidences in order that the spiritual facts of being may appear, — this is the great attainment by means of which we shall sweep away the false and give place to the true. Thus we may establish in truth the temple, or body, "whose builder and maker is God."

I here present to my readers an allegory illustrative of the law of divine Mind and of the supposed laws of mat-15 ter and hygiene, an allegory in which the plea of Christian Science heals the sick.

Suppose a mental case to be on trial, as cases are tried is in court.

When the case for Mortal Man versus Personal Sense is opened, Mortal Man's counsel regards the prisoner with the utmost tenderness. The counsel's earnest,
 solemn eyes, kindling with hope and triumph, look upward. Then Christian Science turns suddenly to the supreme tribunal, and opens the argument for the
 defence: —

The prisoner at the bar has been unjustly sentenced. His trial was a tragedy, and is morally illegal. Mortal 24 Man has had no proper counsel in the case.

Man self-destroyed; the testimony of matter respected; Spirit not allowed a hearing; Soul a criminal though 15 recommended to mercy; the helpless innocent body tortured, — these are the terrible records of your Court of Error, and I ask that the Supreme Court of Spirit reverse 18 this decision.

### 18 Then Christian Science continued: —

Another witness, equally inadequate, said that on the night of the crime a garment of foul fur was spread over 21 him by Morbid Secretion, while the facts in the case show that this fur is a foreign substance, imported by False Belief, the attorney for Personal Sense, who is in partnership 24 with Error and smuggles Error's goods into market without the inspection of Soul's government officers. When the Court of Truth summoned Furred Tongue for examination, he disappeared and was never heard of more.

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Justice of the Supreme Court, with benign and imposing presence, comprehending and defining all law and evidence, explained from his statute-book, the Charge of the Bible, that any so-called law, which under-Chief Justice 3 takes to punish aught but sin, is null and void.

He also decided that the plaintiff, Personal Sense, be not permitted to enter any suits at the bar of Soul, but 6 be enjoined to keep perpetual silence, and in case of temptation, to give heavy bonds for good behavior. He concluded his charge thus:—

The plea of False Belief we deem unworthy of a hearing. Let what False Belief utters, now and forever, fall into oblivion, "unknelled, uncoffined, and unknown." Accord-12 ing to our statute, Material Law is a liar who cannot bear witness against Mortal Man, neither can Fear arrest Mortal Man nor can Disease cast him into prison. Our law refuses 15 to recognize Man as sick or dying, but holds him to be forever in the image and likeness of his Maker. Reversing the testimony of Personal Sense and the decrees of the Court of 18 Error in favor of Matter, Spirit decides in favor of Man and against Matter. We further recommend that Materia Medica adopt Christian Science and that Health-laws, 21 Mesmerism, Hypnotism, Oriental Witchcraft, and Esoteric Magic be publicly executed at the hands of our sheriff, Progress.

# CHAPTER XIV RECAPITULATION

For precept must be upon precept, precept upon precept; line upon line, line upon line; here a little, and there a little. — ISAIAH.

THIS chapter is from the first edition of the author's 1 class-book, copyrighted in 1870. After much labor and increased spiritual understanding, she revised that 3 treatise for this volume in 1875. Absolute Christian Science pervades its statements, to elucidate scientific metaphysics.

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

Question. — What is God?

Answer. — God is incorporeal, divine, supreme, infinite 9

Mind, Spirit, Soul, Principle, Life, Truth, Love.

Question. — Are these terms synonymous?

Answer. — They are. They refer to one absolute God. 12

They are also intended to express the nature, essence, and wholeness of Deity. The attributes of God are justice, mercy, wisdom, goodness, and so on.

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The term souls or spirits is as improper as the term gods. Soul or Spirit signifies Deity and nothing else.

There is no finite soul nor spirit. Soul or Spirit means only one Mind, and cannot be rendered in the plural. Heathen mythology and Jewish theology have perpetuated the fallacy that intelligence, soul, and life can be in matter; and idolatry and ritualism are the outcome of all man-made beliefs. The Science of Christianity comes with fan in hand to separate the chaff from the wheat. Science will declare God aright, and Christianity will demonstrate this declaration and its divine Principle, making mankind better physically, morally, and spiritually.

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Question. — What are the demands of the Science of 1 Soul?

Answer. — The first demand of this Science is, "Thou 3 shalt have no other gods before me." This me is Spirit. Therefore the command means this: Thou shalt Two chief have no intelligence, no life, no substance, no commands 6 truth, no love, but that which is spiritual. The second is like unto it, "Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself." It should be thoroughly understood that all men have one 9 Mind, one God and Father, one Life, Truth, and Love. Mankind will become perfect in proportion as this fact becomes apparent, war will cease and the true brother-12 hood of man will be established. Having no other gods, turning to no other but the one perfect Mind to guide him, man is the likeness of God, pure and eternal, hav-15 ing that Mind which was also in Christ.

Science reveals Spirit, Soul, as not in the body, and God as not in man but as reflected by man. The greater 18 cannot be in the lesser. The belief that the Soul not congreater can be in the lesser is an error that fined in body works ill. This is a leading point in the Science of Soul, 21 that Principle is not in its idea. Spirit, Soul, is not confined in man, and is never in matter. We reason imperfectly from effect to cause, when we conclude that 24 matter is the effect of Spirit; but a priori reasoning shows material existence to be enigmatical. Spirit gives the true mental idea. We cannot interpret Spirit, Mind, 27 through matter. Matter neither sees, hears, nor feels.

Reasoning from cause to effect in the Science of Mind, we begin with Mind, which must be under-sinlessness of stood through the idea which expresses it and Mind. Soul cannot be learned from its opposite, matter. Thus we arrive at Truth, or intelligence, which evolves its own unerring idea and never can be coordinate with human sillusions. If Soul sinned, it would be mortal, for sin is mortality's self, because it kills itself. If Truth is immortal, error must be mortal, because error is unlike Truth. Because Soul is immortal, Soul cannot sin, for sin is not the eternal verity of being.

Question. — What is the scientific statement of being?

Answer. — There is no life, truth, intelligence, nor substance in matter. All is infinite Mind and its infinite manifestation, for God is All-in-all. Spirit is immortal 12 Truth; matter is mortal error. Spirit is the real and eternal; matter is the unreal and temporal. Spirit is God, and man is His image and likeness. Therefore 15 man is not material; he is spiritual.

Question. — What is substance?

Answer. — Substance is that which is eternal and inca18 pable of discord and decay. Truth, Life, and Love are

Spiritual substance, as the Scriptures use this word in Hebrews: "The substance of things hoped
21 for, the evidence of things not seen." Spirit, the synonym of Mind, Soul, or God, is the only real substance. The spiritual universe, including individual man, is a com24 pound idea, reflecting the divine substance of Spirit.

Question. — What is Life?

Answer. — Life is divine Principle, Mind, Soul Spirit.

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Eternity of Life is without beginning and without end. Eternity, not time, expresses the thought of Life, and time is no part of eternity. One ceases in 20 proportion as the other is recognized. Time is finite; eternity is forever infinite. Life is neither in nor of matter. What is termed matter is unknown to Spirit, which includes in itself all substance and is Life eternal. Matter is a human concept. Life is divine Mind. Life is not limited. Death and finiteness are unknown to Life. If Life ever had a beginning, it would also have an ending.

When speaking of God's children, not the children of men, Jesus said, "The kingdom of God is within you;"

The kingdom that is, Truth and Love reign in the real within man, showing that man in God's image is unfallen and eternal. Jesus beheld in Science the perfect man, who appeared to him where sinning mortal man appears to mortals. In this perfect man the Saviour saw God's own likeness, and this correct view of man a healed the sick. Thus Jesus taught that the kingdom of God is intact, universal, and that man is pure and holy. Man is not a material habitation for Soul; he is himself spiritual. Soul, being Spirit, is seen in nothing imperfect nor material.

Question. - What are body and Soul?

Answer. — Identity is the reflection of Spirit, the reflection in multifarious forms of the living Principle, 21 Love. Soul is the substance, Life, and intelligence of man, which is individualized, but not in matter. Soul can never reflect anything inferior to 24 Spirit.

Man is the expression of Soul. The Indians caught some glimpses of the underlying reality, when they called a certain beautiful lake "the smile inseparable from Spirit." Separated from man, who expresses Soul Spirit would be a nonentity; man, 30 divorced from Spirit, would lose his entity. But there is, there can be, no such division, for man is coexistent with God.

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## Recapitulation

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within mortality? Even according to the teachings of natural science, man has never beheld Spirit or Soul leaving a body or entering it. What basis is there for the theory of indwelling spirit, except the claim of mortal belief? What would be thought of the declaration that a house was inhabited, and by a certain class of persons, when no such persons were ever seen to go into the house or to come out of it, nor were they even visible through the windows? Who can see a soul in the body?

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"I have gotten a man from the Lord"? On the contrary, if aught comes from God, it cannot be mortal and 6 material; it must be immortal and spiritual.

Nerves are an element of the belief that there is sensa-

Scriptural rejoicing be uttered by any mother,

Mortal man is really a self-contradictory phrase, for man is not mortal, "neither indeed can be;" man is immortal. If a child is the offspring of physical sense and 1 not of Soul, the child must have a material, not a spiritual origin. With what truth, then, could the Immortal 3

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9 tion in matter, whereas matter is devoid of sensation.

Harmony Consciousness, as well as action, is governed from Spirit by Mind. — is in God, the origin and gov12 ernor of all that Science reveals. Material sense has its realm apart from Science in the unreal. Harmonious action proceeds from Spirit, God. Inharmony has no 15 Principle; its action is erroneous and presupposes man to be in matter. Inharmony would make matter the cause as well as the effect of intelligence, or Soul, thus attempting to separate Mind from God.

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If Soul sins, it must be mortal. Sin has the elements 24 of self-destruction. It cannot sustain itself. If sin is supported, God must uphold it, and this is impossible, since Truth cannot support error.

Soul is the divine Principle of man and never sins,—hence the immortality of Soul. In Science we learn that it is material sense, not soul, which sins; and it will be 30 found that it is the sense of sin which is lost, and not a sinful soul. When reading the Scriptures, the substitu-

### Science and Health

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1 tion of the word sense for soul gives the exact meaning in a majority of cases.

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Human thought has adulterated the meaning of the word sou! through the hypothesis that soul is both an evil and a good intelligence, resident in matter.

The proper use of the word soul can always be gained by substituting the word God, where the deific meaning is required. In other cases, use the word sense, and you will have the scientific signification. As used in Christian Science, Soul is properly the synonym of Spirit, or God; but out of Science, soul is identical with 12 sense, with material sensation.

Question. — Do the five corporeal senses constitute 15 man?

Answer. — Christian Science sustains with immortal proof the impossibility of any material sense, and defines All faculties these so-called senses as mortal beliefs, the testimony of which cannot be true either of man or of his Maker. The corporeal senses can take no 21 cognizance of spiritual reality and immortality. Nerves have no more sensation, apart from what belief bestows upon them, than the fibres of a plant. Mind alone 24 possesses all faculties, perception, and comprehension. Therefore mental endowments are not at the mercy of organization and decomposition, — otherwise the very 27 worms could unfashion man. If it were possible for the real senses of man to be injured, Soul could reproduce them in all their perfection; but they cannot be disso turbed nor destroyed, since they exist in immortal Mind, not in matter.

Will-power is but a product of belief, and this belief commits depredations on harmony. Human will is an animal propensity, not a faculty of Soul.

Will-power an animal propensity, not a faculty of Soul.

Hence it cannot govern man aright. Christian Science reveals Truth and Love as the motive-powers of man. Will — blind, stubborn, and headlong — cooperates with appetite and passion. From this cooperation arises its evil. From this also comes its powerlessness since all power belongs to God, good.

erlessness, since all power belongs to God, good.

5. We acknowledge that the crucifixion of Jesus and his resurrection served to uplift faith to understand eter- 21 nal Life, even the allness of Soul, Spirit, and the nothingness of matter.

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### CHAPTER XV

### **GENESIS**

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And I appeared unto Abraham, unto Isaac, and unto Jacob by the name of God Almighty; but by My name Jehovah was I not known to them. — Exodus.

All things were made by Him; and without Him was not anything made that was made. In Him was life; and the life was the light of men. — JOHN.

Infinite Mind creates and governs all, from the men-24 tal molecule to infinity. This divine Principle of all expresses Science and art throughout His Ever-appearing creation, and the immortality of man and the creation 27 universe. Creation is ever appearing, and must ever continue to appear from the nature of its inexhaustible source. Mortal sense inverts this appearing and calls ideas mate-30 rial. Thus misinterpreted, the divine idea seems to fall 1 to the level of a human or material belief, called mortal man. But the seed is in itself, only as the divine Mind 3 is All and reproduces all—as Mind is the multiplier, and Mind's infinite idea, man and the universe, is the product. The only intelligence or substance of a thought, 6 a seed, or a flower is God, the creator of it. Mind is the Soul of all. Mind is Life, Truth, and Love which governs all.

Genesis i. 16. And God made two great lights; the greater light to rule the day, and the lesser light to rule the 15 night: He made the stars also.

The sun is a metaphorical representation of Soul outside the body, giving existence and intelligence to the

18 Geology universe. Love alone can impart the limitless idea of infinite Mind. Geology has never explained the earth's formations; it cannot explain them.

21 There is no Scriptural allusion to solar light until time has been already divided into evening and morning; and the allusion to fluids (Genesis i. 2) indicates a supposed formation of matter by the resolving of fluids into solids, analogous to the suppositional resolving of thoughts into material things.

### Genesis

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Divine Science deals its chief blow at the supposed material foundations of life and intelligence. It dooms idolatry. A belief in other gods, other creators, Judgment 12 and other creations must go down before Christian Science. It unveils the results of sin as shown in sickness and death. When will man pass through the 15 open gate of Christian Science into the heaven of Soul into the heritage of the first born among men? Truth is indeed "the way."

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The way of error is awful to contemplate. The illusion of sin is without hope or God. If man's spiritual gravitation and attraction to one Father, in whom we "live, and move, and have our being," should be lost, and if man should be governed by soul, man would be annihilated. Created by flesh instead of by Spirit, starting from matter instead of from God, mortal man would be governed by himself. The blind leading the blind, both would fall.

# CHAPTER XVI THE APOCALYPSE

Blessed is he that readeth, and they that hear the words of this prophecy, and keep those things which are written therein: for the time is at hand. — REVELATION.

Great is the Lord, and greatly to be praised in the city of our God, in the mountain of His holiness. — PSALMS.

As the children of Israel were guided triumphantly through the Red Sea, the dark ebbing and flowing tides

spiritual of human fear, — as they were led through the wilderness, walking wearily through the great desert of human hopes, and anticipating the promised joy, — so shall the spiritual idea guide all right desires in their passage from sense to Soul, from a material sense

of existence to the spiritual, up to the glory prepared for them who love God. Stately Science pauses not, but moves before them, a pillar of cloud by day and of fire by night, leading to divine heights.

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### CHAPTER XVII

### **GLOSSARY**

These things saith He that is holy, He that is true, He that hath the key of David, He that openeth, and no man shutteth; and shutteth, and no man openeth; I know thy works: behold, I have set before thee an open door, and no man can shut it. — REVELATION.

The name Adam represents the false supposition that Life is not eternal, but has beginning and end; that the infinite enters the finite, that intelligence passes into nonintelligence, and that Soul dwells in material sense; that immortal Mind results in matter, and matter in mortal mind; that the one God and creator entered what He crezer ated, and then disappeared in the atheism of matter.

BRIDE. Purity and innocence, conceiving man in the is idea of God; a sense of Soul, which has spiritual bliss and enjoys but cannot suffer.

CHILDREN OF ISRAEL. The representatives of Soul, not corporeal sense; the offspring of Spirit, who, having 6 wrestled with error, sin, and sense, are governed by divine Science; some of the ideas of God beheld as men, casting out error and healing the sick; Christ's offspring.

GOD. The great I AM; the all-knowing, all-seeing, all-acting, all-wise, all-loving, and eternal; Principle; 6. Mind; Soul; Spirit; Life; Truth; Love; all substance; intelligence.

Heaven. Harmony; the reign of Spirit; government by divine Principle; spirituality; bliss; the atmosphere of Soul.

## Glossary

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I, or EGO. Divine Principle; Spirit; Soul; incorporeal, unerring, immortal, and eternal Mind.

There is but one I, or Us, but one divine Principle, or 12 Mind, governing all existence; man and woman unchanged forever in their individual characters, even as numbers which never blend with each other, though they are governed by one Principle. All the objects of God's creation reflect one Mind, and whatever reflects not this one Mind, is false and erroneous, even the belief that 18 life, substance, and intelligence are both mental and material.

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1 KINGDOM OF HEAVEN. The reign of harmony in divine Science; the realm of unerring, eternal, and omnipotent Mind: the atmosphere of Spirit, where Soul is supreme.

MIND. The only I, or Us; the only Spirit, Soul, divine Principle, substance, Life, Truth, Love; the one God; not that which is in man, but the divine Principle, or God, 18 of whom man is the full and perfect expression; Deity, which outlines but is not outlined.

SUN. The symbol of Soul governing man, — of 1 . Truth, Life, and Love.

WIND. That which indicates the might of omnipo- 27 tence and the movements of God's spiritual government, encompassing all things. Destruction: anger; mortal The Greek word for wind (pneuma) is used also for spirit, as in the passage in John's Gospel, the third chaps ter, where we read: "The wind [pneuma] bloweth where it listeth. . . . So is every one that is born of the Spirit [pneuma]." Here the original word is the same in both 6 cases, yet it has received different translations, as in other passages in this same chapter and elsewhere in the New Testament. This shows how our Master had constantly 9 to employ words of material significance in order to unfold spiritual thoughts. In the record of Jesus' supposed death, we read: "He bowed his head, and gave up the 12 ghost;" but this word ghost is pneuma. It might be translated wind or air, and the phrase is equivalent to our common statement, "He breathed his last." What 15 Jesus gave up was indeed air, an etherealized form of matter, for never did he give up Spirit, or Soul.

## Glossary

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YEAR. A solar measurement of time; mortality; space for repentance.

"One day is with the Lord as a thousand years."
(II Peter iii. 8.)

One moment of divine consciousness, or the spiritual understanding of Life and Love, is a foretaste of eternity. This exalted view, obtained and retained when the Science of being is understood, would bridge over with life discerned spiritually the interval of death, and man would be in the full consciousness of his immortality and eternal harmony, where sin, sickness, and death are unso known. Time is a mortal thought, the divisor of which is the solar year. Eternity is God's measurement of Soulfilled years.